Case 08-35653-KRH Doc 9448 Filed 11/10/10 Entered 11/10/10 19:52:36 Desc Main Document Page 1 of 13

B104 (FORM 104) (08/07) EDVA

ADVERSARY PROCEEDING COVER SHEET		ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NUMBER (Court Use Only)			
(Instructions on Reverse)		(court ese emy)			
PLAINTIFFS	DEFENDANTS				
ATTORNEYS (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone No.)	ATTORNEYS (If Known)				
PARTY (Check One Box Only)	PARTY (Check One Box Only)				
□ Debtor □ U.S. Trustee/Bankruptcy Admin	□ Debtor	1 7			
□ Creditor □ Other		□ Creditor □ Other			
☐ Trustee  CAUSE OF ACTION (WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE	□ Trustee				
NATURE (					
(Number up to five (5) boxes starting with lead cause of action as 1	, first alternat	ive cause as 2, second alternative cause as 3, etc.)			
FRBP 7001(1) – Recovery of Money/Property		6) – Dischargeability (continued)			
11-Recovery of money/property - §542 turnover of property 12-Recovery of money/property - §547 preference	61-Dischargeability - §523(a)(5), domestic support 68-Dischargeability - §523(a)(6), willful and malicious injury				
13-Recovery of money/property - §548 fraudulent transfer	63-Dischargeability - \$523(a)(8), withten and manicious injury  63-Dischargeability - \$523(a)(8), student loan				
14-Recovery of money/property - other	64-Dischargeability - §523(a)(15), divorce or separation obligation (other than domestic support)				
FRBP 7001(2) – Validity, Priority or Extent of Lien  □ 21-Validity, priority or extent of lien or other interest in property	65-Dischargeability - other				
FRBP 7001(3) - Approval of Sale of Property	FRBP 7001(7) – Injunctive Relief  71-Injunctive relief – imposition of stay				
31-Approval of sale of property of estate and of a co-owner - §363(h)	_	72-Injunctive relief – other			
FRBP 7001(4) – Objection/Revocation of Discharge  41-Objection / revocation of discharge - \$727(c),(d),(e)	FRBP 7001(8) Subordination of Claim or Interest  81-Subordination of claim or interest				
EDDD 7004/5) D	□ 61-3u00	difficultion of claim of interest			
FRBP 7001(5) − Revocation of Confirmation  51-Revocation of confirmation	FRBP 7001(9) Declaratory Judgment  91-Declaratory judgment				
FRBP 7001(6) – Dischargeability	FRBP 7001(1	(0) Determination of Removed Action			
☐ 66-Dischargeability - \$523(a)(1),(14),(14A) priority tax claims ☐ 62-Dischargeability - \$523(a)(2), false pretenses, false representation,		rmination of removed claim or cause			
actual fraud	Other	C 15 U.S.C. 9970 4			
67-Dischargeability - §523(a)(4), fraud as fiduciary, embezzlement, larceny	_	. Case – 15 U.S.C. §§78aaa <i>et.seq</i> .  • (e.g. other actions that would have been brought in state court			
(continued next column)		related to bankruptcy case)			
☐ Check if this case involves a substantive issue of state law		this is asserted to be a class action under FRCP 23			
☐ Check if a jury trial is demanded in complaint	Demand \$				
Other Relief Sought					

Case 08-35653-KRH Doc 9448 Filed 11/10/10 Entered 11/10/10 19:52:36 Desc Main Document Page 2 of 13

B104 (FORM 104) (08/07), Page 2

BANKRUPTCY CASE IN WHICH THIS ADVERSARY PROCEEDING ARISES						
NAME OF DEBTOR		BANKRUPTCY CASE NO.				
DISTRICT IN WHICH CASE IS PENDING		DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE			
RELATED ADVERSARY PROCEEDING (IF ANY)						
PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	Γ	ADVERSARY PROCEEDING NO.			
DISTRICT IN WHICH ADVERSARY IS PENDIN	1G	DIVISION OFFICE	NAME OF JUDGE			
SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)						
DATE		PRINT NAME OF ATTORNEY (OR PLAINTIFF)				

#### INSTRUCTIONS

The filing of a bankruptcy case creates an "estate" under the jurisdiction of the bankruptcy court which consists of all of the property of the debtor, wherever that property is located. Because the bankruptcy estate is so extensive and the jurisdiction of the court so broad, there may be lawsuits over the property or property rights of the estate. There also may be lawsuits concerning the debtor's discharge. If such a lawsuit is filed in a bankruptcy court, it is called an adversary proceeding.

A party filing an adversary proceeding must also complete and file Form 104, the Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet, \*unless the party files the adversary proceeding electronically through the court's Case Management/Electronic Case Filing system (CM/ECF). (CM/ECF captures the information on Form 104 as part of the filing process.) When completed, the cover sheet summarizes basic information on the adversary proceeding. The clerk of court needs the information to process the adversary proceeding and prepare required statistical reports on court activity.

The cover sheet and the information contained on it do not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, the Bankruptcy Rules, or the local rules of court. The cover sheet, which is largely self-explanatory, must be completed by the plaintiff's attorney (or by the plaintiff if the plaintiff is not represented by an attorney). A separate cover sheet must be submitted to the clerk for each complaint filed.

**Plaintiffs** and **Defendants.** Give the names of the plaintiffs and defendants exactly as they appear on the complaint.

**Attorneys.** Give the names and addresses of the attorneys, if known.

Party. Check the most appropriate box in the first column for the plaintiffs and the second column for the defendants.

**Demand.** Enter the dollar amount being demanded in the complaint.

**Signature.** This cover sheet must be signed by the attorney of record in the box on the second page of the form. If the plaintiff is represented by a law firm, a member of the firm must sign. If the plaintiff is pro se, that is, not represented by an attorney, the plaintiff must sign.

\*Per LBR 7003-1, in the EDVA, a properly completed Adversary Proceeding Cover Sheet is required.

Jeffrey N. Pomerantz, Esq.
Andrew W. Caine, Esq.
(admitted *pro hac vice*)
PACHULSKI STANG ZIEHL & JONES LLP
10100 Santa Monica Boulevard
Los Angeles, California 90067-4100
Telephone: (310) 277-6910

Telephone: (310) 277-6910 Telecopy: (310) 201-0760

- and -

Robert J. Feinstein, Esq.
John A. Morris, Esq.
(admitted *pro hac vice*)
PACHULSKI STANG ZIEHL & JONES LLP
780 Third Avenue, 36<sup>th</sup> Floor
New York, New York 10017
Telephone: (212) 561-7700
Telecopy: (212) 561-7777

Counsel to the Liquidating Trustee

Lynn L. Tavenner, Esq. (VA Bar No. 30083) Paula S. Beran, Esq. (VA Bar No. 34679) TAVENNER & BERAN, PLC 20 North Eighth Street, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Richmond, Virginia 23219 Telephone: (804) 783-8300 Telecopy: (804) 783-0178

### IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA RICHMOND DIVISION

In re:	) Case No. 08-35653 (KRH)
CIRCUIT CITY STORES, INC., et al.,	) Chapter 11
Debtors.	) ) (Jointly Administered)
ALFRED H. SIEGEL, AS TRUSTEE OF THE CIRCUIT CITY STORES, INC. LIQUIDATING TRUST,	) ) ) Adv. Pro. No. 10 )
Plaintiff,	) )
v.	) )
E-SMART U.S.A. LLC, SMART MICRO USA NO. 1 LP and UNITED STATES DEBT RECOVERY IV LLC,	) ) )
Defendants.	

THE LIQUIDATING TRUSTEE'S COMPLAINT TO AVOID AND RECOVER PREFERENTIAL TRANSFERS AND OBJECTION TO CLAIM NO. 245

Alfred H. Siegel, the duly appointed trustee of the Circuit City Stores, Inc. Liquidating Trust (the "Trustee"), pursuant to the Second Amended Joint Plan of Liquidation of Circuit City Stores, Inc. and its Affiliated Debtors and Debtors in Possession and its Official Committee of Creditors Holding General Unsecured Claims (the "Plan"), for his complaint and for his objection to Proof of Claim No. 245 (the "Complaint") against E-Smart U.S.A. LLC ("E-Smart"), Smart Micro USA No. 1 LP ("Smart Micro") and United States Debt Recovery IV LLC ("USA Debt" and, collectively with E-Smart and Smart Micro, "Defendants"), alleges as follows:

### **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. The Trustee brings this action against Defendants to recover amounts due and owing from Defendants to Circuit City arising from the relationship between the parties.

The Trustee seeks to avoid and recover certain preferential transfers that occurred during the 90-day period prior to the commencement of Circuit City's bankruptcy proceedings. In addition, the Trustee objects to Defendants' proof of claim filed against the Debtors' estates.

#### THE PARTIES

2. The Trustee ("Trustee" or "Plaintiff") is the duly appointed trustee of the Circuit City Stores, Inc. Liquidating Trust (the "Trust"). Pursuant to Articles II and III of the Trust, the Trustee has the sole authority to pursue claims transferred to the Trust by the Debtors through the Plan, and to litigate objections to claims asserted against the Debtors' estates.

Case 08-35653-KRH Doc 9448 Filed 11/10/10 Entered 11/10/10 19:52:36 Desc Main Document Page 5 of 13

- 3. Prior to the Effective Date of the Plan, Circuit City Stores, Inc. and its affiliated debtors in possession (collectively "Circuit City" or the "Debtors")<sup>1</sup> were corporations that maintained their respective principal places of business in the locations set forth below, and were the debtors in the above-captioned chapter 11 bankruptcy cases.
- 4. Upon information and belief, Defendant E-Smart is a limited liability company with its principal place of business in Carollton, Texas, Defendant Micro Smart is a limited partnership with its principal place of business in Carollton, Texas, and Defendant USA Debt is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of Nevada with its principal place of business in Incline Village, Nevada.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 5. This Court has jurisdiction to consider this matter under 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 and 1334.
  - 6. This is a core proceeding under 28 U.S.C. § 157(b).
- 7. Venue of these chapter 11 cases and this adversary proceeding in this district and before this Court is proper under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409.

The Debtors and the last four digits of their respective taxpayer identification numbers are as follows: Circuit City Stores, Inc. (3875), Circuit City Stores West Coast, Inc. (0785), InterTAN, Inc. (0875), Ventoux International, Inc. (1838), Circuit City Purchasing Company, LLC (5170), CC Aviation, LLC (0841), CC Distribution Company of Virginia, Inc. (2821), Circuit City Properties, LLC (3353), Kinzer Technology, LLC (2157), Abbott Advertising Agency, Inc. (4659), Patapsco Designs, Inc.(6796), Sky Venture Corp. (0311), PRAHS, Inc.(n/a), XSStuff, LLC (9263), Mayland MN, LLC (6116), Courchevel, LLC (n/a), Orbyx Electronics, LLC (3360), and Circuit City Stores PR, LLC (5512). The address for Circuit City Stores West Coast, Inc. is 9250 Sheridan Boulevard, Westminster, Colorado 80031. For all other Debtors, the address was 9950 Mayland Drive, Richmond, Virginia 23233 and currently is 4951 Lake Brook Drive, Glen Allen, VA 23060.

8. The statutory and legal predicates for the relief requested by the Complaint are sections 105, 502, 503, 547, 550, and 558 of title 11, United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code"), Bankruptcy Rules 3007 and 7001, and Local Bankruptcy Rule 3007-1.

### PERTINENT FACTS

### A. General Case Background

- 9. On November 10, 2008 (the "Petition Date"), the Debtors filed voluntary petitions in this Court for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code, and until the effective date of the Plan, continued to operate as debtors in possession pursuant to Bankruptcy Code sections 1107 and 1108.
- 10. On November 12, 2008, the Office of the United States Trustee for the Eastern District of Virginia appointed a statutory committee of unsecured creditors (the "Creditors' Committee").
- 11. On January 16, 2009, the Court authorized the Debtors to, among other things, conduct going out of business sales at all of the Debtors' retail locations (the "Stores") pursuant to an agency agreement (the "Agency Agreement") between the Debtors and a joint venture, as agent (the "Agent"). On January 17, 2009, the Agent commenced going out of business sales at the Stores pursuant to the Agency Agreement. As of March 8, 2009, the going out of business sales at the Debtors' stores were completed.
- 12. On August 9, 2010, the Debtors and the Creditors' Committee filed the Plan, which provides for the liquidation of the Debtors' assets and distribution of the proceeds thereof under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code.

- 13. On September 10, 2010, the United States Bankruptcy Court, Eastern District of Virginia, signed an Order confirming the Plan.
  - 14. The Plan became effective on November 1, 2010 (the "Effective Date").

# B. The Business Relationship Between Circuit City and Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro

- 15. Prior to the commencement of these bankruptcy cases, the Debtors were a leading specialty retailer of consumer electronics and operated large nationwide electronics stores that sold, among other things, televisions, home theatre systems, computers, camcorders, furniture, software, imaging and telecommunications products, and other audio and video electronics.
- 16. Prior to the Petition Date, Circuit City and Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro engaged in numerous transactions that are reflected in invoices, communications and other documents (collectively, the "Defendants' Agreements").
- 17. Circuit City purchased goods from Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro pursuant to the Defendants' Agreements.
- 18. Circuit City and Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro conducted business with one another up to and through the Petition Date, and thereafter, under the Defendants' Agreements.
- 19. During the ordinary course of the Debtors' business, the Debtors maintained books and records of their transactions with Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro (the "Books and Records").

Case 08-35653-KRH Doc 9448 Filed 11/10/10 Entered 11/10/10 19:52:36 Desc Main Document Page 8 of 13

### C. Amount Allegedly Owed to Defendants and Defendants' Proof of Claim No. 245

- 20. On or about December 3, 2008, Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro filed a claim in the amount \$23,897.00 as a claim allegedly entitled to priority under Bankruptcy Code section 503(b)(9). The Claims Agent appointed by the Court designated this claim as Claim No. 245.
- 21. In Claim No. 245, Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro allege that the claim was based on the sales of certain goods by Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro to Circuit City during the twenty-day period prior to the Petition Date.

## D. Transfers to Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro Made Within 90 Days Prior to the Petition Date

- 22. During the 90-day period prior to the commencement of Circuit City's bankruptcy cases (the "Preference Period"), Circuit City transferred property to or for the benefit of Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro in an amount not less than \$125,906.00. A list identifying each and every transfer during the Preference Period is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference (collectively, the "Preferential Transfers").
- 23. Plaintiff acknowledges that some of the Preferential Transfers might be subject to defenses under Bankruptcy Code section 547(c), for which the Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro bear the burden of proof under Section 547(g). Plaintiff will work with Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro to exchange applicable information in an effort to resolve any and all factual issues with respect to potential defenses.

Case 08-35653-KRH Doc 9448 Filed 11/10/10 Entered 11/10/10 19:52:36 Desc Main Document Page 9 of 13

### **COUNT I**

### AVOIDANCE OF PREFERENTIAL TRANSFERS PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 547(B)- AGAINST DEFENDANTS E-SMART AND SMART MICRO ONLY

- 24. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein.
- 25. During the Preference Period, Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro were creditors of one or more of the Debtors.
- 26. Each Preferential Transfer identified on Exhibit A hereto was made to or for the benefit of Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro.
- 27. Each Preferential Transfer was made for or on account of an antecedent debt or debts owed by one or more of the Debtors before such Preferential Transfers were made.
  - 28. Each Preferential Transfer was made during the Preference Period.
  - 29. Each Preferential Transfer was made while the Debtors were insolvent.
- 30. Each Preferential Transfer enabled Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro to receive more than Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro would have received if (i) the Debtors' chapter 11 cases were instead cases under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code; (ii) the transfers and/or payments had not been made; and (iii) Defendants E-Smart and Smart Micro received payment on account of the debt paid by the Preferential Transfers to the extent provided by the Bankruptcy Code.

31. Each Preferential Transfer constitutes an avoidable preference pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 547(b).

### **COUNT II**

### RECOVERY OF PREFERENTIAL TRANSFERS PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 550-AGAINST DEFENDANTS E-SMART AND SMART MICRO ONLY

- 32. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein
- 33. Defendants were either (i) the initial transferees of the Preferential Transfers, (ii) the entities for whose benefit the Preferential Transfers were made, or (iii) immediate or mediate transferees of the Preferential Transfers.
- 34. Each Preferential Transfer that is avoided under Section 547(b) is recoverable pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 550.
- 35. Subject to potential defenses, the Trustee is entitled to recover the value of the Preferential Transfers pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 550(a).

### **COUNT III**

### OBJECTION TO CLAIM NO. 245 – DISALLOWANCE UNDER SECTION 502(D) AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS

- 36. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein.
- 37. Claim No. 245 asserts a right to payment allegedly owed by one or more of the Debtors.

- 38. As alleged above, each Preferential Transfer constitutes an avoidable preference pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 547(b), which is recoverable pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 550.
- 39. Accordingly, pursuant to Bankruptcy Code section 502(d), Claim No. 245 must be disallowed unless and until Defendants pay to the Trustee an amount equal to each Preferential Transfer that is avoided.

### **COUNT IV**

### OBJECTION TO CLAIM NO. 245 AS OVERSTATED--AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS

- 40. The Trustee repeats and realleges each of the allegations set forth above as if fully set forth herein.
- 41. After a thorough review of the Debtors' Books and Records, the Trustee has determined that Claim No. 245 is overstated by \$5,494.00 (the "Overstated Amount").
- 42. The overstatement is based on variances between the amounts claimed in Claim No. 245 and amounts shown as already paid in Debtors' Books and Records.
- 43. As a result of the above, Claim No. 245 should be reduced by the Overstated Amount.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, the Trustee respectfully requests and prays that the Court:

i Pursuant to Counts I and II, enter judgment against Defendants under 11 U.S.C. §§ 547 and 550 and allow the Trustee to avoid and recover the Preferential Transfers in an amount not less than \$125,906.00; and

- ii Pursuant to Count III, disallow Claim No. 245 in accordance with Bankruptcy Code section 502(d) pending payment by Defendants to the Trustee of any avoidable and recoverable transfers; and
- iii Pursuant to Count IV, reduce Claim No. 245 from the overstated amount of \$23,897.00 to \$18,403.00; and
- iv Award the Trustee prejudgment interest at the legally allowed applicable rate;
  - v Award the Trustee costs, and expenses of suit herein; and
- vi Grant the Trustee such other and further relief the Court deems just and appropriate.

Dated: Richmond, Virginia November 10, 2010 TAVENNER & BERAN, PLC

/s/ Lynn L. Tavenner

Lynn L. Tavenner (VA Bar No. 30083) Paula S. Beran (VA Bar No. 34679) 20 North Eighth Street, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Richmond, Virginia 23219 (804) 783-8300

- and -

PACHULSKI STANG ZIEHL & JONES LLP Jeffrey N. Pomerantz, Esq. Andrew W. Caine, Esq. 10100 Santa Monica Boulevard Los Angeles, California 90067-4100 (310) 277-6910

- and –

Robert J. Feinstein, Esq. John A. Morris, Esq. PACHULSKI STANG ZIEHL & JONES LLP 780 Third Avenue, 36<sup>th</sup> Floor New York, New York 10017 (212) 561-7700

Counsel to the Liquidating Trustee

### **EXHIBIT A**

### (Preferential Transfers) E Smart USA LLC Preference Analysis - Payment detail Exhibit A

Vendor Name	Check Clear Date	Check Number	Paid	d Amount
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	8/21/2008	423986	\$	13,065.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	8/21/2008	424129	\$	11,380.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	8/21/2008	424379	\$	6,400.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	8/27/2008	424535	\$	153.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	9/3/2008	424937	\$	205.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	9/17/2008	425274	\$	18,453.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	9/17/2008	425592	\$	10,772.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	10/1/2008	426176	\$	14,150.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	10/2/2008	426327	\$	25,530.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	11/3/2008	427485	\$	132.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	11/4/2008	427666	\$	9,930.00
SMART MICRO USA #1 LP	11/4/2008	427830	\$	15,736.00

Total Payment \$ 125,906.00 Amount